* D.Lee "Concise Inorganic Chemistry" fifth edition, Chapman& Hall,1996, Chapters 29 & 30
* Simon Cotton, Lanthanide and Actinide Chemistry, 2006, onlinelibrary.wiley.com/book/10.1002/0470010088
* [*w*ww.chem.ox.ac.uk/icl/heyes/lanthact/lanthact.html](http://www.chem.ox.ac.uk/icl/heyes/lanthact/lanthact.html)